

# Grade 8 Reading Language Arts

## General Information

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# Grade 8 Reading Passage with Extended Constructed Response and Short Constructed Response

Read the selection and choose the best answer to each question.

Carol Jenkins and her mother visit the home of Mr. Linden to explore his collection of books. Upon a return visit, Carol makes an unusual discovery.

from 0 U / L Q G H Q ¶ V / L E U D U \ by Walter Dean Myers

Q \* UHDGHU \*

Esteban told himself that he had been swimming long enough. He had already gone much farther than anyone he knew, even farther than men with strong legs. No one swam all the way to the island. Now he was nearer than he had ever been, but it no longer seemed important to him. It was as if he were swimming not for himself but for the dolphin that went before him most of the time but sometimes behind him, nudging him forward.

He began breathing hard, showing the dolphin how tired he was, how afraid he was to keep going when he ZDVQa¶ at sure of himself. He was not that strong and had already done more than he had ever done in his life. He stopped and treaded water for a while, with the dolphin only a few feet away. Esteban felt that he and the dolphin were on a mission together, that they were proving something. But what were they proving, and where would it lead?

ER\¶V

3\$K 0LOOHU¶V

## Grade 8 Reading Extended Constructed Response

Prompt

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# Grade 8 Reading Passage with Extended Constructed Response

## Informational Writing Rubric

Score Point	Organization and Development of I deas
3	x Controlling idea/Thesis is clear and fully developed
	x Organization is effective
	x Evidence is specific, well chosen, and relevant
	x Expression of ideas is clear and effective 7KH ZULWHU¶V ZRUG FKRLFH LV VSHFLILF SXUSRY FRQYH\ WKH ZULWHU¶V LGHDV DQG FRQWULEXWH

1	x Controlling idea/Thesis is evident but not developed
	x Organization is minimal and/or weak
	x Evidence is insufficient and/or mostly irrelevant
	x Expression of ideas is ineffective 7KH ZULWHU¶V ZRUG FKRLFH LV YDJXH RU OLPLW
	LQWHUIHUH ZLWK WKH ZULWHU¶V LQWHQGHG PHD
0	х
	X
	X

Score Point 1			
Response 1			

Organization and Development of I deas: 1

\$ WKHVLV LV SURYLGHG 3QRWLFLQJ WKH ERRN KDG FKDQJHG D OLWWODQG ZRQGHU ZK\ VKH UHPHPEHUHG WKH FKDQJH RI WKH ERRN´ EXW QF

ZKLFK LPSDFWV WKH FODULW\ RI WKH PHVVDJH 3VKH ZHQW RQ KHU RZ EDG KHDGDFKH′ 3VR WKH PDQ OHW KHU LQ WKH OLEUDU\ DORQH DQG NORRNHG DZD\ IURP LW DQG IRXQG DQRWKHU ERRN DQG LW ZDV LQWHUH

Conventions: 0

IUHTXHQW HUURUV LQ VHQWHQFH FRQVWUXFWLRQ 3KHU FXULRXVQHVV

VKH ZDQWHG WR JHW LPIRUPDWLRQ´ FDSLWDOL]DWLRQ DQG SXQFWXIDSRVWURSKHV 3FDUROV ´3GLGQW ´3KDVQW ´3PDQV´ DQG ODFNV D SH

Response 2	2
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WKH ERRN KH ZDV UHDGLQJ VR KH ZDQW WR JR EDNWR WKH (
KDQGV RQ KLV ERRN DQG FKHFN LW RXW ' WKLV TRXWH WHO

Organization and Development of I deas: 2

\$ WKHVLV LV SUHVHQW LQ WKH VHFRQG SDUDJUDSK 3KH ZDV ZRQGHULO UHDGLQJ VR KH ZDQW WR JR EDNWR WKH SXUSRVHIXO VWUXFWXUH WKDW LQFOXGHV DQ LQWURGXFWLRQ 3OLWW HVFSHOVKXO\ FXULRVW\ EXW KRZ GRHV LWLQIXOHQF \RX DFWLRQV FRQFOXVLRQ O3XLVQRIQR VQRFX VKRXOG DOZD\ VWD\ FXULVH HYHQ LI \RXU \

WKH VHFRQG SDUBHUDKSDKSV3VKH ZRXOG VWDUW E\ WDONLQJ DERXW WKH

RXW ¶ WKLV TRXWH WHOOV PH KHV LV JHWWLQ FXULHV DERXW WKHERI DERXW LW WR ILQG RXW ZK\ LW NHHSV DGGLQJ PRUH RW WKH VWRU\´

ERWKHUHG LQ WKH WH[W

KDG EHHQ <RX ZRXOGQW EH LQWHUHVWHG' WKDWV DQ HYHQ
GLIIUHQW LQ WKH WH[W LW VWDWHV 3 7KH QLJKW FDUORV V

WKRXJKW WR FKQDJH WKH ZD\ VKH UHPPHEUHG WKH SDJH' W

Organization and Development of I deas: 2

\$ WKHVLV LV SUHVHQWHG LQ WKH LQWURGXFWLRQ 3, WKLQN &DUORV F

SKUDVHV WR FRQQHFW VHQWHQFHV LQ PHDQLQJIX,OWZDOOWR3 2HQIHH RW HWXKHF3WKLV VKRZV DQRWKHU HYHQW′ 7KH WKHVLV LV SDUWLDOO\ GHYHORSH[SODQDWLRQ 32QH RI WKHP EHLQJ WKH ROG EODFN PDQ ZKHQ KH KHDEHFXDVH KH ZDV YHU\ ERWKHUHG LQ WKH WH[W LW VWDWHV µ7K

LQWHUHVWHG¶ WKDWV DQ HYHQW WKDW KDSSHQGV EHFXDVH RI KHU FX GUHDP LQ WKH FRQFOXGLQJ VWDWHP

ERRN, IHHO OLNH VKH ZRXOGQW RI KDG WKLV GUHDP′ ([SUHVVLRQ RI

Conventions: 1

 $^3\mu <$  RX ZRXOGQW EH LQWHUHVWHG  $\P$  WKDWV DQ HYHQW WKDW KDSSHQG

&DURO¶V FXULRVLW\ LQIOXHQFHV KHU WR JR WR WKH OLEUD

&DURO¶V KHDGV WR WKH OLEHU\ DIWHU KHU GUHDP ODV
SDUDJUDSK LV VWDWV 3\$JDLQ &DURO FKHFNHG WKH QXPEH
KDG FKDQJHG′)URP %DVHG RQ WKH HGLYFQHG VKRZQ VI

\$QRWKHU ZD\ WKDW &DURO¶V FXUWRVLW\ KDG LQIOXHQFERUXJKW XS WKH ERRN KH ZDV UHDGLQJ 2Q SDUDJUDSK LYUK\WKPLFDOO\ 3,W¶V QRW D YHU\ JRRG ERRN´ )URP %DVRFHDQ ZDYHV ZDV KHUH DOEH LI FDURO¶V FXULRVWL\ WR D\

&DURO¶V FXUWRVLW\ tgt,ž³«ü wWO\Uè&;′′′′.2` t€YHU\—wuC†=Xã©z.p(

Organization and Development of I deas: 3

7KH ZULWHU SUHVHQWV WKH FOHDU WKHVLV WH[SORUH WKH WKRXJKWV LQ KHU GUHDPV WKDW D

VWRU\ DIWHU GUHDPLQJ DERXW WKH ERRN VKH GHFLGHG DJL ZHUH QR P\VWHU\V LQ WKH UHDO ZRUOG ´ DQG VKH IRXQG WI

GRQ¶W NQRZ ZKDW VKHV JRLQJ WR GR DERXW LW 7KLV LV GP\VWHUW\ DQG VKH UDWKHU HQMR\HG WKH FXULRXVHVQHVV:KHQ ZDWFKLJ D VFDU\ PRYLH DQG \RX JHW WKDW 3GRQV

KHU GUHDP 7KH VWRU\ VD\V 3ILUVW VKH KDG WR JHW KHU K

Organization and Development of RrfqD+rfqD6SrfqD81 Www.Pfq 10ErRTsOp18R0

#### Score Point 5

#### Response 1

&DURO¶V FXULRXVLW\ LQIOXHQFHV WKH VWRU\ EHFDXVH QRW FXULRXV DERXW WKH ERRN¶V HQGLQJ LW ZRXOG¶YH UH

 $7\,\text{KLV}$  LV VKRZQ LQ SDUDJUDSK ZKHQ LW TXRWHV  $^3\&\text{DU}$  /LQGHQ¶V OLEUDU\ TXHVWLRQLQJ KLP DERXW KLV OLIH DQG

WUXHO\ LV KDSSHQLQJ WR WKH ERRN¶V HQGLQJ DQG WKDW

VKH UHPHPEHUHG WKH SDJH 'DQG LQ SDUDJUDSK 3\$00 WK
FLGHG DJDLQVW LW ,W ZDV KHU P\VWHU\ DQG VKH UDWKH

Organization and Development of I deas: 3

7KH ZULWHU SUHVHQWV WKH FOHDU DQG LGHQWLILDEOH WKHVLV WKDW

ZDV FKDQJLQJ DQG EHLQJ PDQLSXODWHG ′7KH ZULWHU FRQWLQXHV WILQFOXGLQJ DQ HIIHFWLYH LQWURGXFWLRQ WKDW VXPPDUL]HV WKH RYHZDV QRW FXULRXV DERXW WKH ERRN¶V HQGLQJ LW ZRXOG¶YH UHVXOWWUXHO\ LV €€4402C>41.5440056>-2 <000 <0048>-3 <000 -5 <00030057>-3 <004B>8 <0048>-3 <000-2 <000 <

Response 2		

Response 1		

## Grade 8 Reading Short Constructed Response

Prompt

LQIRUPDWLRQ LQ SDUDJUDSKV WKURXJK RI WKH DUWLFOH & RXUWURRP 'ZKDW LV WKH PRVW OLNHO\ UHDVRQ WKH -XGLFLDO & RQI

Item-Specific Rubric

Score: 2

\$ SDUWLDO UHVSRQVH´PD\´LQFOXGH´RQH RI WKH DQVZHUV H[SHFWHG L+RZHYHU WKH HYLGHQFH LQFOXGHG GRHV QRW VXSSRUW WKH´DQVZHUSURYLGHG´´

 $SDUWLDOUHVSRQVHPD\FLWHRUSDUDSKUDVHUHOHYDQWWH[WHYLQRW'LQFOXGH'DQDFFXUDWHDQVZHUDERXWZKDWLVWKHPRVWOLNH$ 

Sample Student Responses	
Score Point 0	
Response 1	
EHJDQ WRDDOOOORFZZFFDDPHHUDDWLLQQFFRRXXUUWUURFRRPPWDDWHHUU DDQQGGWNHSW KLLGHQ DZT\WKH SHRSOH LQWKH FRXVUW ZHUH DORZ	
Response 2	
	_
	1

Score Point 1	
Response 1	
,Q WKLV SDUWLDO UHVSRQVH WKH ZULWHU SDUDSKUDVHV UH	WQDYHC
QXPEHU′ KRZHYHU WKH ZULWHU GRHV QRW DFFXUDWHO\ VW	DWH D UI
Response 2	
3LW ZRXOG DOORZ MXGJHV LQ DOO IHGHUDO FRXUW WKH GLV FRYHUDJH ZKLOH VDIH JXUGLQJ GXH SURFHVV DQG SULYDF\	
,Q WKLV SDUWLDO UHVSRQVH WKH ZULWHU FLWHV UHOHYDQW	HYLGHQ
JXUGLQJ GXH SURFHVV DQG SULYDF\´ EXW GRHV QRW	
Response 3	
the p a( t)-3 (h)8 (4156>2y)-7 ( w)-4467.7 30*25 re W* n q 72.5225 483.4 Td [<002C>-3 <0051>8 <00030	

JHWWLQJ WKH ULJKW WUHDWPHQW IRU LW ,W VD\V WKLV LV VHUYHG '

EHJDQ WR DOORZ FDPHUDV LQ FRXUWURRPV DIWHU 3LW DOORZHG \

ZKRP KDYH GRQH EDG WKLQJV DUH JHWWLQJ WKH ULJKW WUHDWPHQW UHOHYDQW VXSSRUWLQJ WH[W 36XSSRUWHUV RI WKH SURJUDP DUJXHG SXEOLF WR VHH WKDW MXVWLFH ZDV EHLQJ VHUYHG′

# Grade 8 Writing Short Constructed Response

Passage: <sup>3</sup>

Original Paragraph:

)UHGHULF &KXUFK ZDV D VWXGHQW RI &ROH¶V +H S[

Sample Student Responses